

Exercise 15

Differentiate.

$$f(\theta) = \theta \cos \theta \sin \theta$$

Solution

Use the product rule to differentiate $f(\theta)$.

$$\begin{aligned} f'(\theta) &= \frac{d}{d\theta}[f(\theta)] \\ &= \frac{d}{d\theta}(\theta \cos \theta \sin \theta) \\ &= \left[\frac{d}{d\theta}(\theta) \right] \cos \theta \sin \theta + \theta \left[\frac{d}{d\theta}(\cos \theta) \right] \sin \theta + \theta \cos \theta \left[\frac{d}{d\theta}(\sin \theta) \right] \\ &= (1) \cos \theta \sin \theta + \theta(-\sin \theta) \sin \theta + \theta \cos \theta(\cos \theta) \\ &= \cos \theta \sin \theta - \theta \sin^2 \theta + \theta \cos^2 \theta \\ &= \frac{1}{2}(2 \sin \theta \cos \theta) + \theta(\cos^2 \theta - \sin^2 \theta) \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \sin 2\theta + \theta \cos 2\theta \end{aligned}$$